



DRAINAGE DESIGN MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR WINDOWS VERSION 6.0.5

TUTORIAL # 12 SEDIMENT YIELD ANALYSIS



KVL Consultants, Inc.

SEDIMENT YIELD ANALYSIS

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SEDIMENT YIELD ANALYSIS

DATE UPDATED: APRIL 20, 2022

TUTORIAL TIME: 40 MINUTES

1.0 PROBLEM STATEMENT

To estimate the sediment yield for a watershed, including wash load and bed load, with the following given design parameters:

❖ The Cross Section “*STUDYREACHCROSSSECTION*”

➤ Parameters for Hydraulics and Geometry:

- Design Flow Rate (cfs): 3200
- Dominant Flow Rates (cfs): 800
- Channel Slope for Design Flow (ft/ft): 0.015
- Channel Slope for Dominant Flow (ft/ft): 0.015
- Manning’s n (Channel, LOB, ROB) for Design Flow: 0.035
- Manning’s n (Channel, LOB, ROB) for Dominant Flow: 0.030
- The geometric data (station and elevation) of the cross section:

Station (X)	Elevation (Y)	Notes
100	100	
106	98	
156	98	Left Bank Station
166	95	
191	95	
201	98	Right Bank Station
251	98	
257	100	

➤ Parameters for Sediment Yield:

Return period	Q (cfs)	Volume (ac-ft)
2 year	277	12.00
5 year	486	18.00
10 year	645	23.00
25 year	869	30.00
50 year	1046	36.00

100 year	<i>1231</i>	<i>42.00</i>
Design	<i>1231</i>	<i>42.00</i>

➤ Parameters for **Wash Load**:

- **Sediment Area (sq mi):** *0.3508*
- **D10 (mm) for channel bed material soil sample:** *0.500*
- **Slope Length (ft):** *400*
- **Slope (%):** *2.50*

➤ Parameters for **Bed Load**:

- **D16 (mm):** *0.800*
- **D50 (mm):** *1.500*
- **D84 (mm):** *10.00*

➤ Parameters for **Soils**:

Sediment Area ID	Soil ID	Area
● <i>SED1</i>	<i>6453</i>	<i>0.0508</i>
● <i>SED1</i>	<i>64590</i>	<i>0.0447</i>
● <i>SED1</i>	<i>64591</i>	<i>0.2548</i>
● <i>SED1</i>	<i>64598</i>	<i>0.0004</i>

➤ Parameters for **Land Uses**:

Sediment Area ID	Land Use Code	Area
● <i>SED1</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>0.1647</i>
● <i>SED1</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>0.0620</i>
● <i>SED1</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>0.0296</i>
● <i>SED1</i>	<i>230</i>	<i>0.0314</i>
● <i>SED1</i>	<i>410</i>	<i>0.0609</i>

2.0 STEP-BY-STEP PROCEDURES

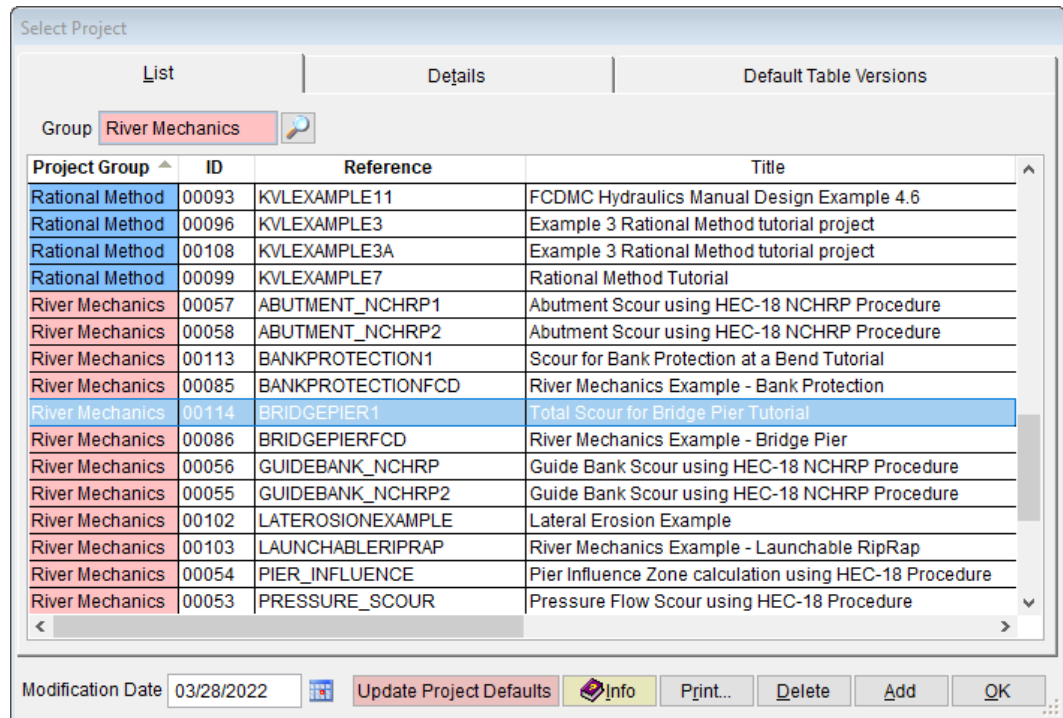
- Step 1: Establish a New Project and Default Set-up
- Step 2: Prepare the Cross Section and Hydraulic Data
- Step 3: Import Cross Section and Hydraulic Data
- Step 4: Prepare Sediment and Relevant Data
 - Step 4.1: Set up Sediment Yield Basic Data
 - Step 4.2: Prepare Land Use and Soil Data
- Step 5: Calculate the Sediment Yield
- Step 6: Report the Results

2.1 STEP 1 - ESTABLISH A NEW PROJECT AND DEFAULT SET-UP

- (a) Click the **DDMSW** icon on the Desktop or Program menu to launch the **DDMSW**. Click **OK** to accept the software disclaimer as is shown in the following figure.

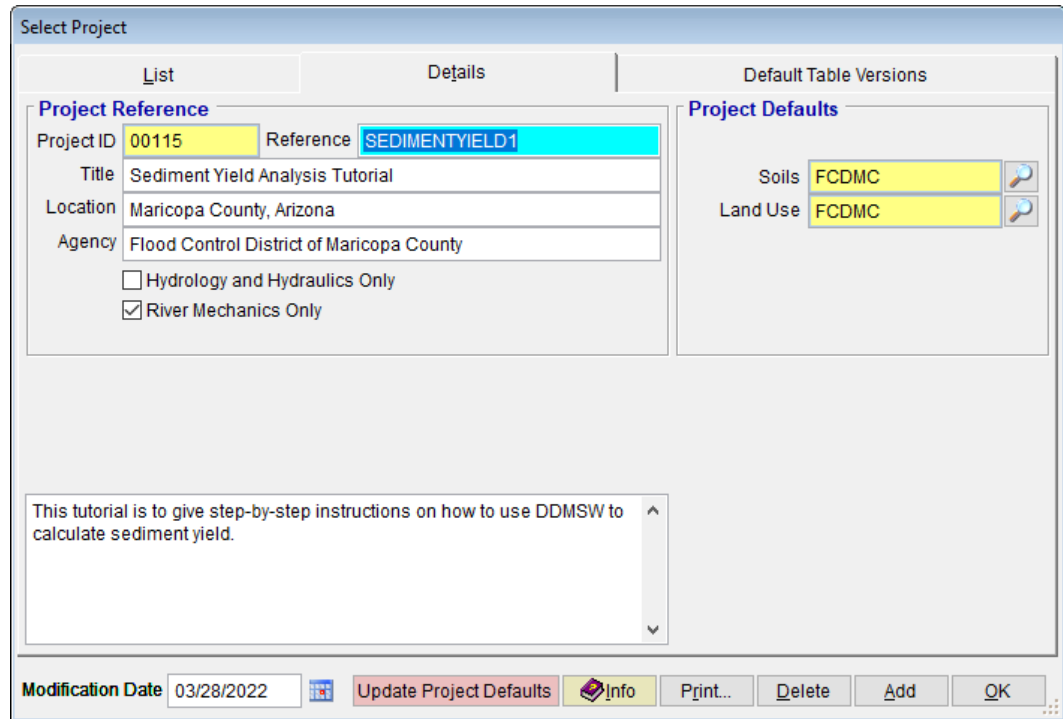


After the **DDMSW** is launched, the **SELECT PROJECT** window is automatically opened as is shown in the following figure.



- (b) Click the **Add** button on the **SELECT PROJECT** window to start a new project (A new project can also be started by clicking **File** → **New Project** under the menu bar).
- (c) On the **NEW PROJECT OPTIONS** form, select **River Mechanics** checkbox and click the **OK** button to close the form.
- (d) Type “*SEDIMENTYIELD1*” into the **Reference** textbox. This is the name of this newly created project. The users can choose the name as long as it does not exist in the **DDMSW** database.
- (e) Type into the **Title** textbox a brief descriptive title of this project. **(Optional)**
- (f) Type into the **Location** textbox the location of this project. **(Optional)**
- (g) Type into the **Agency** textbox the agency or company name. **(Optional)**
- (h) Check **River Mechanics Only** checkbox for this project.
- (i) Type a detailed description of this project into the comment area under the **Project Reference** frame. **(Optional)**

- (j) Click **Save** button to save the entered data.
- (k) Click **OK** button on the **SELECT PROJECT** window, and click **OK** button on the pop-up message box for landuse, soils data, etc. The following figure shows what the window looks like.



Note: The **Project ID 00115** in the above figure is the database records unique read-only identifier of the project, which is automatically generated by the program when a new project is created. When the users create a new project, the **Project ID** of this new project will not be the same as the **Project ID** shown in the above figure.

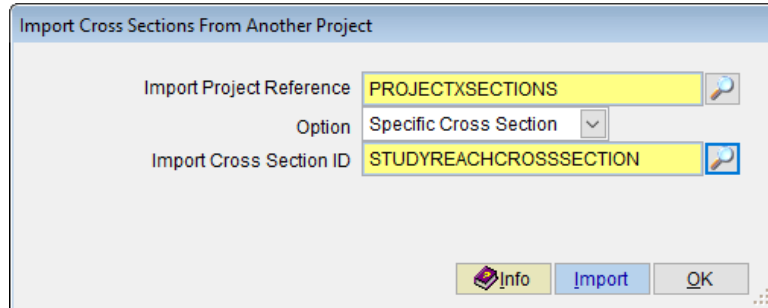
2.2 STEP 2 - PREPARE THE CROSS SECTION AND HYDRAULIC DATA

Only one (1) cross section data, the “*STUDYREACHCROSSSECTION*”, will be used for this tutorial. This cross section data will be imported from another project.

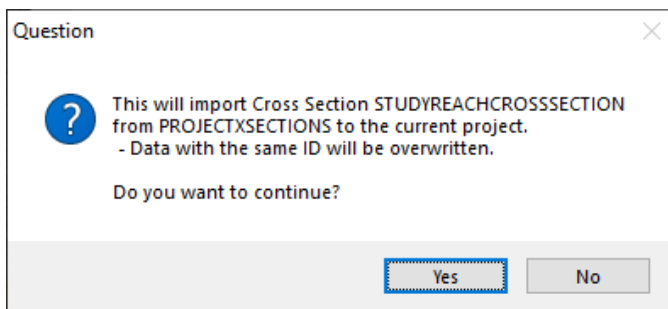
2.2.1 Import the Study Location Cross Section Data

- (a) To import the first cross section data (Study Location Cross Section Data), open the **IMPORT CROSS SECTIONS FROM ANOTHER PROJECT** form (**River Mechanics** → **Import Cross Sections from Another Project**). Use the following data on the form.

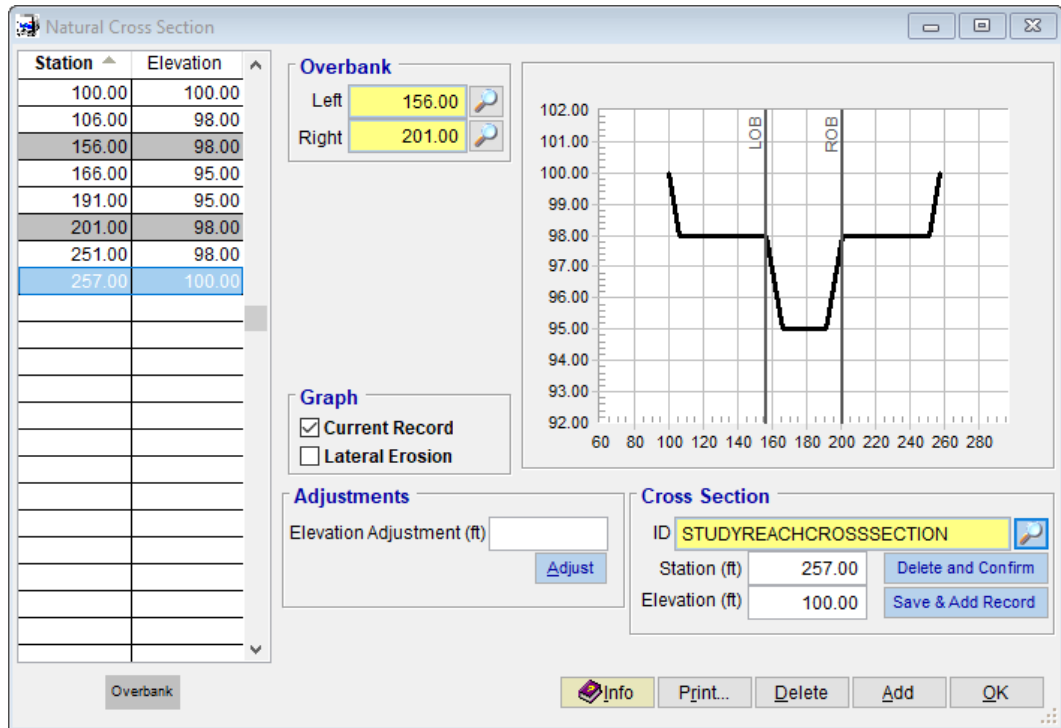
- **Import Project Reference:** *PROJECTXSECTIONS*
- **Option:** *Specific Cross section*
- **Import Cross Section ID:** *STUDYREACHCROSSSECTION*



- (b) Once the specified data have been selected, click the **Import** button. Select **Yes** to proceed and hit **OK** to close the **IMPORT CROSS SECTION FROM ANOTHER PROJECT** form.



- (c) To check if the bridge cross section data has been successfully imported, open the **NATURAL CROSS SECTIONS** form (**River Mechanics** → **Cross Section Geometry**). For the **Cross Section ID**, select “*STUDYREACHCROSSSECTION*” by clicking the Selector button at the right side of the **ID** textbox.

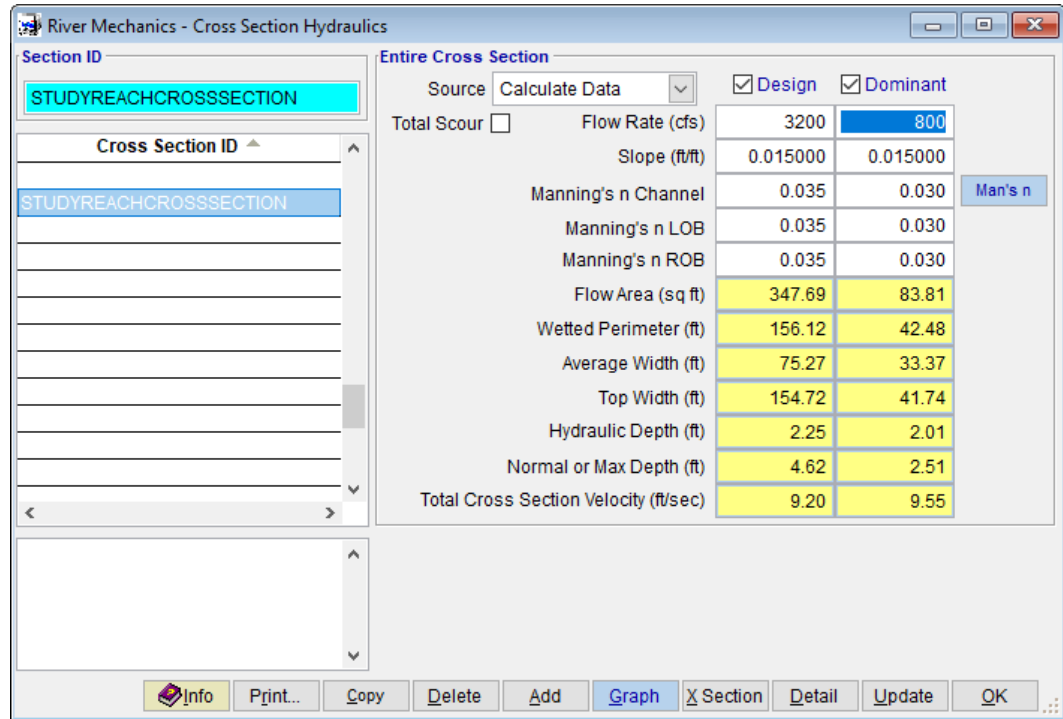


Compare the geometric data on the **NATURAL CROSS SECTIONS** form against the tabulated data listed below. Make necessary data edits or adjustments on the form, if necessary. Click **OK** to close the form.

Station (X)	Elevation (Y)	Notes
100	100	
106	98	
156	98	<i>Left Bank Station</i>
166	95	
191	95	
201	98	<i>Right Bank Station</i>
251	98	
257	100	

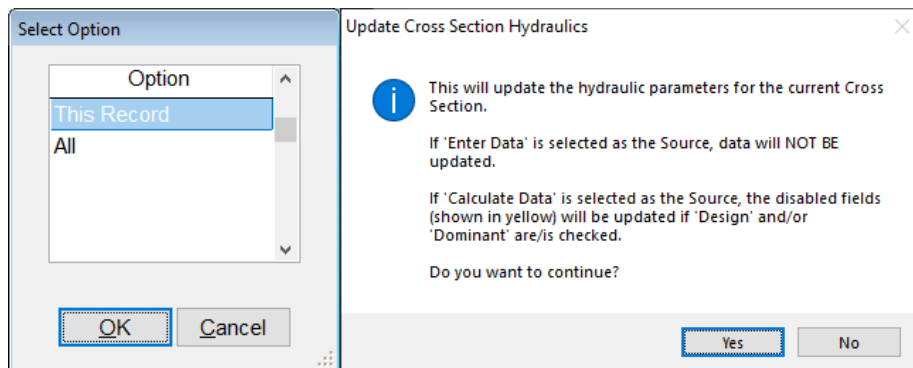
- (d) To check if the imported hydraulic data has all the correct **Flow Rates (cfs)**, **Slopes (ft/ft)**, and **Manning's n (Channel, LOB, and ROB)** data, open the **CROSS SECTION HYDRAULICS** form (**River mechanics** → **Cross Section Hydraulics**). Make sure that the **Cross Section ID** is set to "STUDYREACHCROSSSECTION" and compare the data on the form and the following data:

- **Cross Section ID:** *STUDYREACHCROSSSECTION*
- **Design Flow Rate (cfs):** 3200
- **Dominant Flow Rate (cfs):** 800
- **Design Slope (ft/ft):** 0.015
- **Dominant Slope (ft/ft):** 0.015
- **Design Manning's n (Channel, LOB, and ROB):** 0.035
- **Dominant Manning's n (Channel, LOB, and ROB):** 0.030



(e) If everything checks out, click the **Update** button to update the hydraulic analysis results.

(f) On the **SELECT OPTION** form, select *"This Record"* and click **OK**. Hit **Yes** to continue.

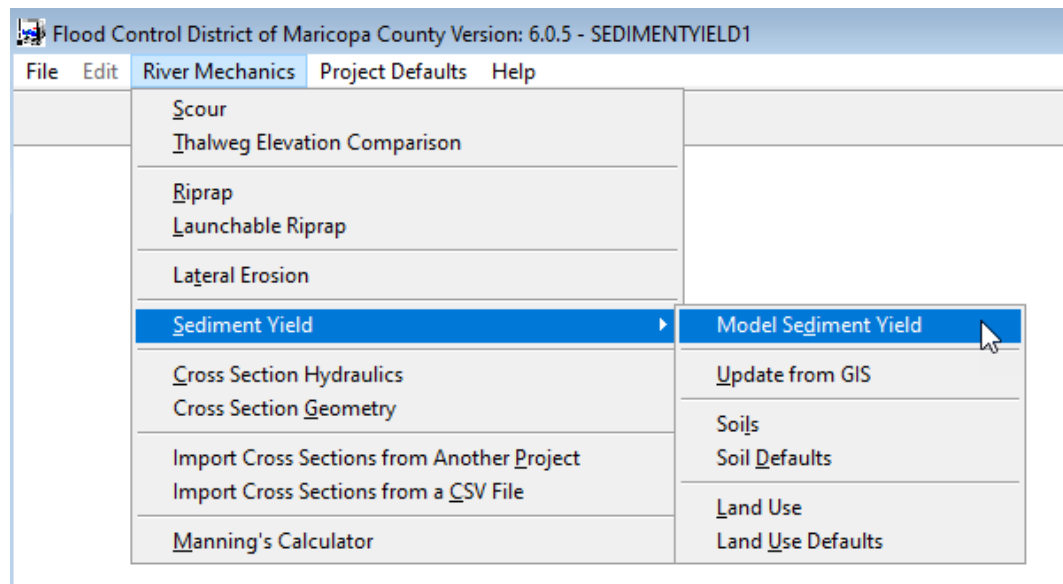


(g) Click **OK** to close the **RIVER MECHANICS – CROSS SECTION HYDRAULICS** form.

2.3 STEP 3 - PREPARE SEDIMENT AND RELEVANT DATA

2.2.1 Set up Sediment Yield Basic Data

(a) From the menu bar of main application window, click **River Mechanics** → **Sediment Yield** → **Model Sediment Yield** to open the **RIVER MECHANICS – SEDIMENT YIELD - MB: 01** window.



(b) Click **Add** button to activate the necessary data entry fields.

(c) Type "**DAM1**" into the **ID** textbox, a unique **ID** for the location on the water course.

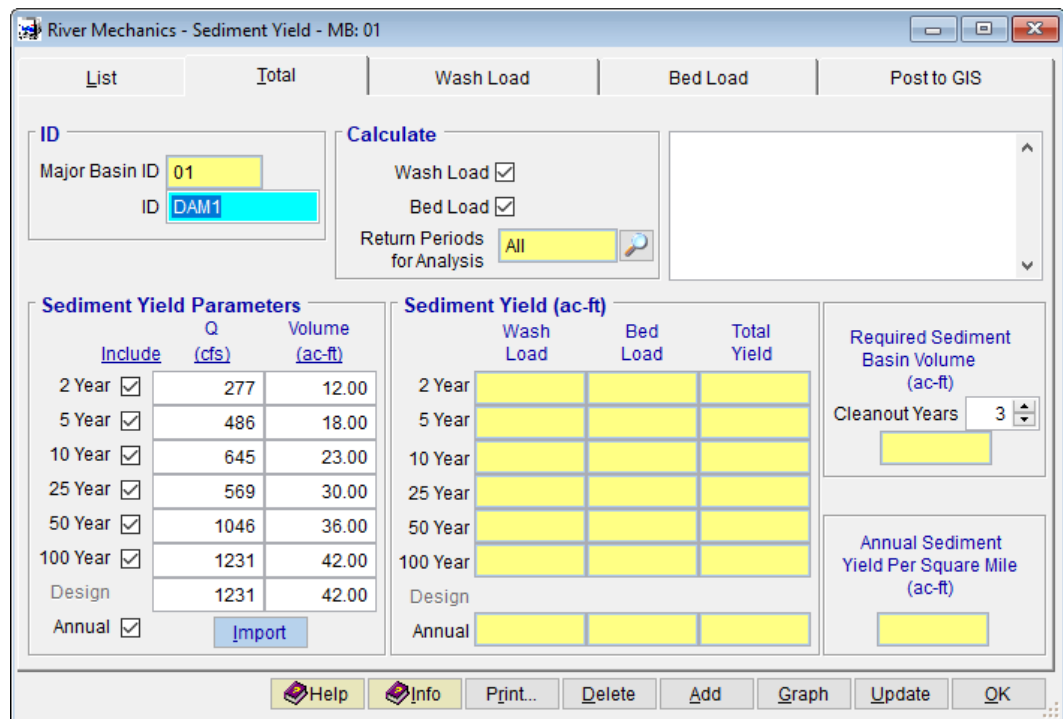
(d) Check the **Wash Load** and **Bed Load** checkboxes in the **Calculate** frame.

(e) Click the browse button beside the **Return Periods for Analysis** textbox in the **Calculate** frame to select "**All**" for the return periods.

(f) Check all the checkboxes in the **Sediment Yield Parameters** frame to activate all the discharges and volumes textboxes. Enter the following discharge and volume values for the sediment yield parameters.

<u>Return Period</u>	<u>Q (cfs)</u>	<u>Volume (ac-ft)</u>
2 year	277	12.00
5 year	486	18.00
10 year	645	23.00
25 year	869	30.00
50 year	1046	36.00
100 year	1231	42.00
Design	1231	42.00

(g) Click the **Save** button to save the entered data. After the data entry, the window should look like the following figure.



(h) Click the **Wash Load** tab.

(i) Enter “*SED1*” into the **Sediment Area ID** textbox (**Sediment Area ID** is the unique ID for the drainage area that contributes sediment to the study location. This ID is used when land use and soil data are used to compute the wash load).

(j) Enter “*0.3508*” in the **Area (sq mi)** textbox.

(k) Select “*Channel Bed Material Soil Sample*” as the **Specific Weight Method**.


(l) Enter “*0.50*” into the **Bed Material Soil Sample D10 (mm)** textbox.

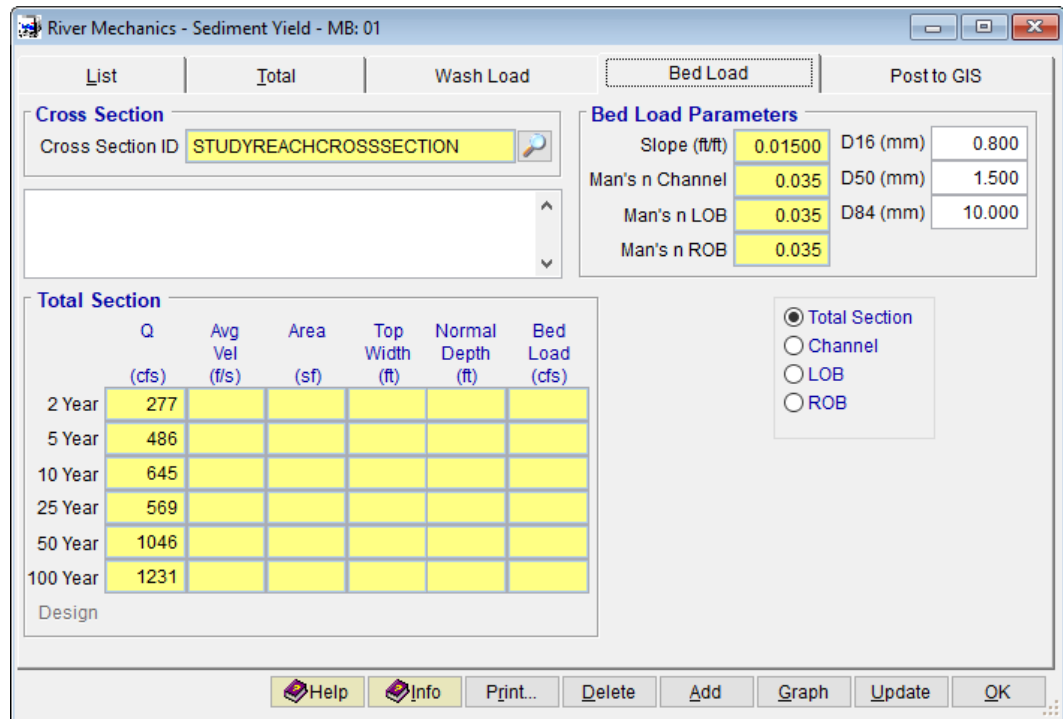
- (m) Enter “400” into the **Slope Length (ft)** textbox in the **Wash Load Parameters** frame.
- (n) Enter “2.50” into the **Slope (%)** textbox in the Wash Load Parameters frame.
- (o) Click the **Save** button to save data entry. The **RIVER MECHANICS – SEDIMENT YIELD** form should look like the following figure.

The screenshot shows the 'River Mechanics - Sediment Yield - MB: 01' application window. The 'Wash Load' tab is selected. The 'Wash Load Parameters' section includes the following data:

Parameter	Value	Default	Custom
Soil Erodibility Factor (K)			<input type="checkbox"/>
Erosion Control Factor (P)	1.0	1.0	<input type="checkbox"/>
Specific Weight (lb/cu ft)			<input type="checkbox"/>
Effects of Canopy Cover (Ci)			<input type="checkbox"/>
Effects of Vegetation (Cii)			<input type="checkbox"/>
Effects of Tillage (Ciii)			<input type="checkbox"/>
Cover Management Factor (C)			<input type="checkbox"/>
Percent Impervious			<input type="checkbox"/>
Slope Length (ft)	400		
Slope (%)	2.50		
Topographic Factor (LS)			<input type="checkbox"/>

Other visible fields include Sediment Area ID (SED1), Area (sq mi) (0.3508), and Bed Material Soil Sample D10 (mm) (0.500).

- (p) Click the **Bed Load** tab and click browse button  beside the **Cross Section ID** textbox in the **Cross Section** frame to select “*STUDYREACHCROSSSECTION*” as the cross section ID. Click **OK** to exit the **SELECT CROSS SECTION ID** form.
- (q) On the **Bed Load Parameters** frame in the **Bed Load** tab, enter the following data:
- **D16 (mm):** *0.80*
 - **D50 (mm):** *1.50*
 - **D84 (mm):** *10.00*
- (r) Click the **Save** button to save the data entry. The **RIVER MECHANICS – SEDIMENT YIELD** form should look like the following figure.



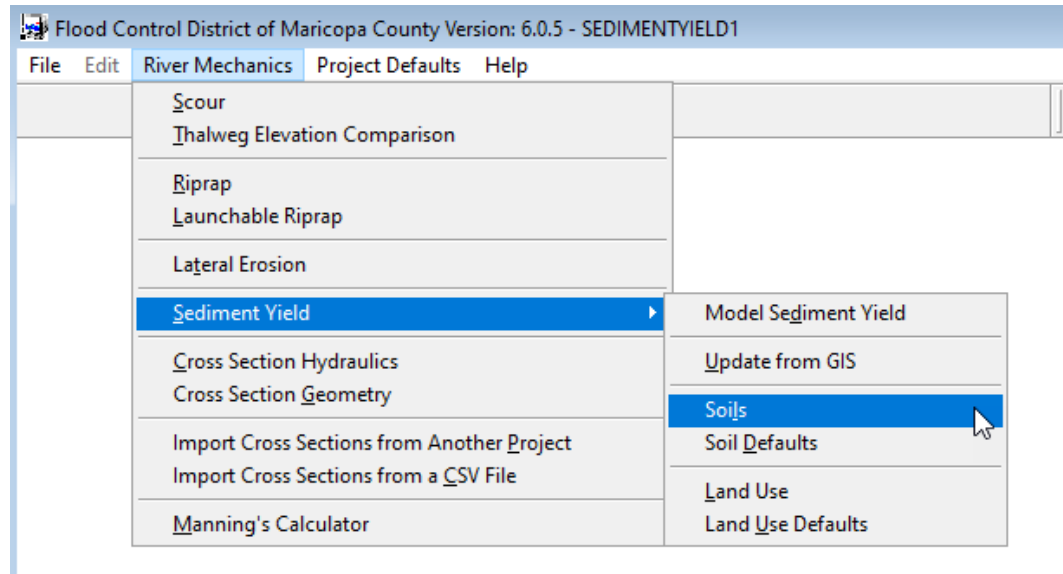
(s) Click **OK** to close the window.



2.2.2 Prepare Land Use and Soil Data

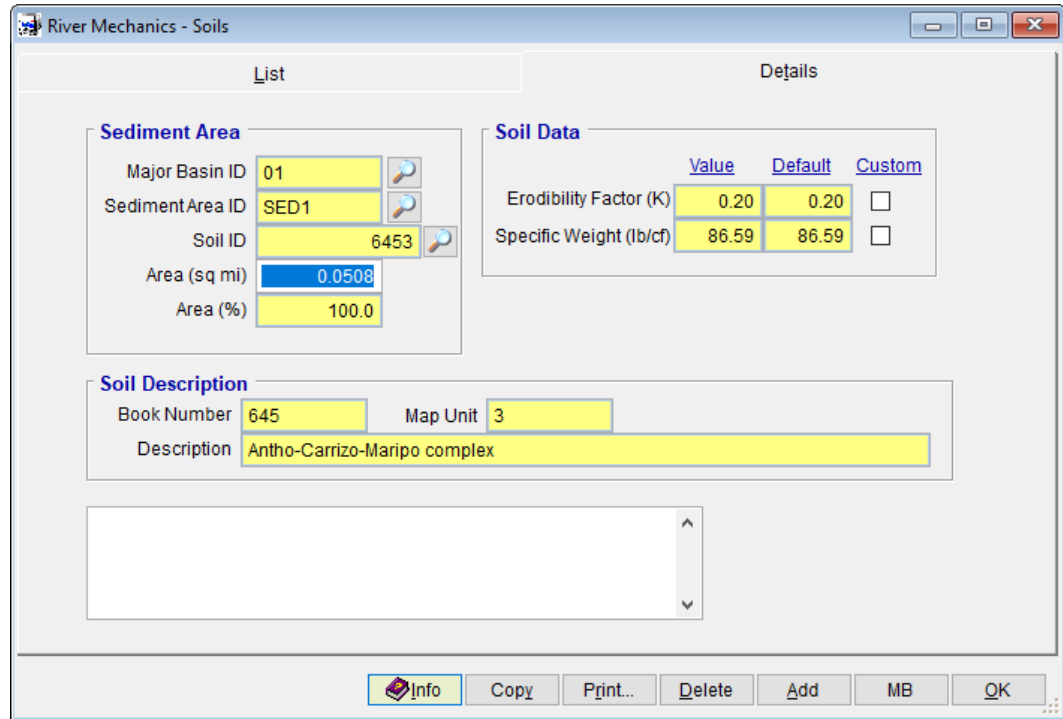
In this section, procedures will be provided on how to prepare the land use and soil data for the project area.

(A) How to Prepare Soil Data

- (a) Click **River Mechanics** → **Sediment Yield** → **Soils** from the menu bar on the main application window as is shown in the following figure and a blank **RIVER MECHANICS – SOILS** window opens.



- (b) Click the **Add** button on the **RIVER MECHANICS – SOILS** window to activate the data entry.
- (c) On the **Details** tab of the **RIVER MECHANICS – SOILS** window, click the browse  button beside the **Sediment Area ID** textbox in the **Sediment Area** frame. On the **SELECT ID** window, highlight “*SED1*” and click **OK** to close the window.
- (d) Click the browse  button beside the **Soil ID** textbox in the **Sediment Area** frame. On the **SELECT ID** window, highlight **Soil ID “6453”** and click **OK** to close the window.
- (e) Enter “*0.0508*” into the **Area (sq mi)** textbox in the **Sediment Area** frame.
- (f) Click the **Save** button to save the data just entered. The window should look like the following figure.



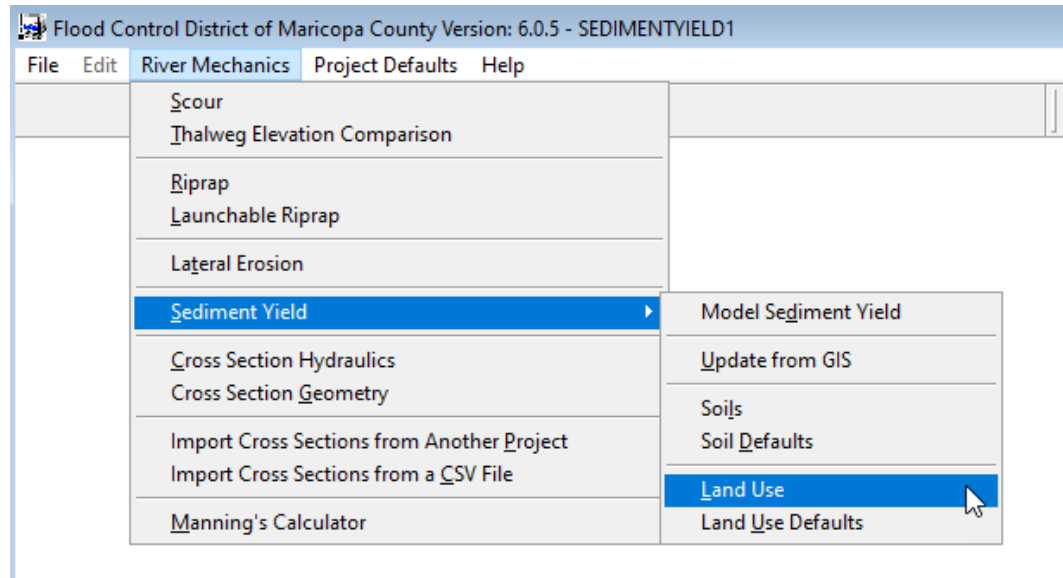
Repeat the above five steps to enter the rest of the soils data for this sediment area.



<u>Sediment Area ID</u>	<u>Soil ID</u>	<u>Area (sq mi)</u>
SED1	64590	0.0447
SED1	64591	0.2548
SED1	64598	0.0004

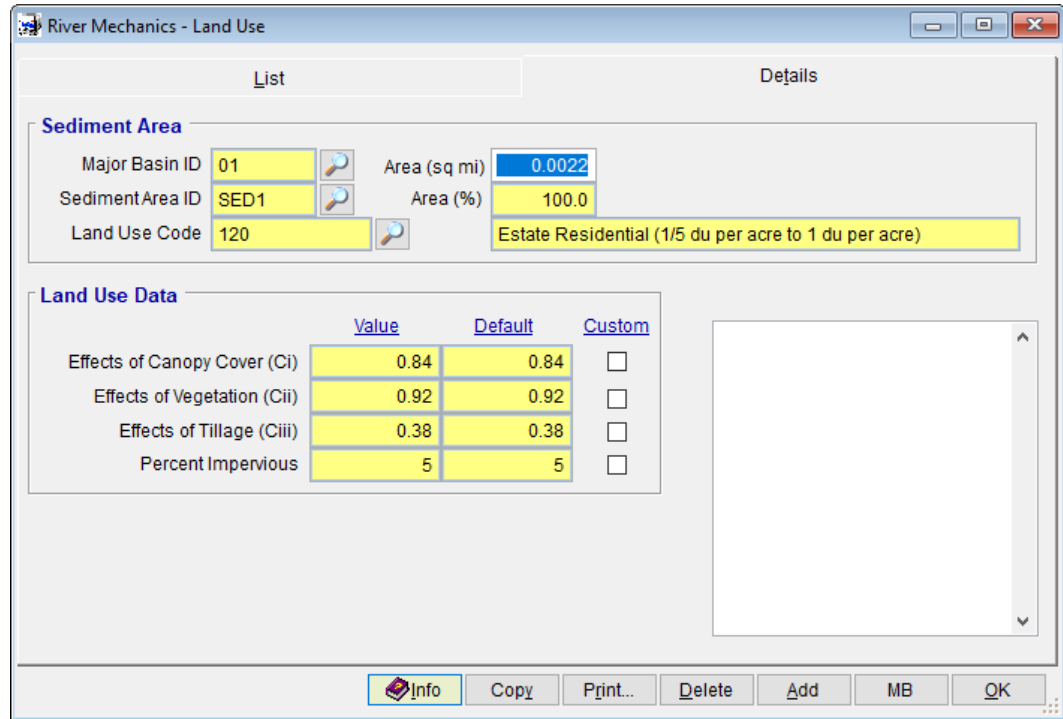
(g) After the data entry, click **OK** to close the window.

(B) How to Prepare Land Use Data

(a) Click **River Mechanics** → **Sediment** → **Land Use** from the menu bar on the main application window as is shown in the following figure and the blank **RIVER MECHANICS – LAND USE** window opens.



- (b) Click the **Add** button to activate the data entry.
- (c) Click the browse  button beside the **Sediment Area ID** textbox in the **Sediment Area** frame to open the **SELECT ID** window. Highlight “*SED1*” and click **OK** to select and close the window.
- (d) Click the browse  button beside the **Land Use Code** textbox in the **Sediment Area** frame to open the **SELECT ID** window. Highlight code “*120*” and click **OK** to select and close the window.
- (e) Enter “*0.0022*” into the **Area (sq mi)** textbox in the **Sediment Area** frame of the **RIVER MECHANICS – LAND USE** window.
- (f) Click the **Save** button. The window should look like the following figure.



(g) Repeat the above five steps to enter the rest of the land use data for this sediment area.

<u>Sediment Area ID</u>	<u>Land Use Code</u>	<u>Area (sq mi)</u>
<i>SED1</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>0.1647</i>
<i>SED1</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>0.0620</i>
<i>SED1</i>	<i>180</i>	<i>0.0296</i>
<i>SED1</i>	<i>230</i>	<i>0.0314</i>
<i>SED1</i>	<i>410</i>	<i>0.0609</i>

(h) After the data entry, click **OK** to close the window.

2.4 STEP 4 - CALCULATE THE SEDIMENT YIELD

In this section, a step-by-step instruction will be provided how to calculate the sediment yield. Open the **RIVER MECHANICS – SEDIMENT YIELD** form from the menu bar (**River Mechanics** → **Sediment Yield** → **Model Sediment Yield** and click the **Total** tab.

River Mechanics - Sediment Yield - MB: 01

List
 Total
 Wash Load
 Bed Load
 Post to GIS

ID
Major Basin ID: 01
ID: DAM1

Calculate
Wash Load
Bed Load
Return Periods for Analysis: All

Sediment Yield Parameters			Sediment Yield (ac-ft)		
Include	Q (cfs)	Volume (ac-ft)	Wash Load	Bed Load	Total Yield
2 Year <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	277	12.00			
5 Year <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	486	18.00			
10 Year <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	645	23.00			
25 Year <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	569	30.00			
50 Year <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1046	36.00			
100 Year <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1231	42.00			
Design <input type="checkbox"/>	1231	42.00			
Annual <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					

Required Sediment Basin Volume (ac-ft):
Cleanout Years: 3

Annual Sediment Yield Per Square Mile (ac-ft):

- (a) Click the **Update** button on the **RIVER MECHANICS – SEDIMENT YIELD** form to compute the sediment yield. A new window **SELECT OPTION** opens, select “*This Major Basin*”, and click **OK** to close it.

Select Option

Option

- This Record
- This Major Basin**
- All

Calculate Total Sediment Load

i This will calculate the Total Sediment Load for the selected Return Periods for all records in the current Major Basin and will include:
Wash Load
Bed Load
Do you want to continue?

- (b) On the **CALCULATE TOTAL SEDIMENT LOAD** dialog box, click **Yes** to continue.

The following three figures show the results in the **Total**, **Wash Load** and **Bed Load** tabs when the “*Channel Bed Material Soil Sample*” method is used in **Wash Load**.

River Mechanics - Sediment Yield - MB: 01

List | Total | Wash Load | Bed Load | Post to GIS

ID
Major Basin ID: 01
ID: DAM1

Calculate
Wash Load
Bed Load
Return Periods for Analysis: All

Sediment Yield Parameters

Include	Q (cfs)	Volume (ac-ft)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 Year	277	12.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5 Year	486	18.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10 Year	645	23.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 25 Year	569	30.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 50 Year	1046	36.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 Year	1231	42.00
Design	1231	42.00
Annual <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

Import

Sediment Yield (ac-ft)

	Wash Load	Bed Load	Total Yield
2 Year	0.008	0.077	0.085
5 Year	0.014	0.141	0.155
10 Year	0.019	0.199	0.218
25 Year	0.021	0.248	0.269
50 Year	0.033	0.368	0.401
100 Year	0.039	0.450	0.489
Design			
Annual	0.009	0.097	0.106

Required Sediment Basin Volume (ac-ft)
Cleanout Years: 3
0.807

Annual Sediment Yield Per Square Mile (ac-ft)
0.302

Help | Info | Print... | Delete | Add | Graph | Update | OK

River Mechanics - Sediment Yield - MB: 01

List | Total | Wash Load | Bed Load | Post to GIS

Wash Load
Sediment Area ID: SED1
Area (sq mi): 0.3508
SDR (%): 67.8

Specific Weight Method
Method: Channel Bed Material Soil Sample
Bed Material Soil Sample D10 (mm): 0.500

Wash Load Parameters

Soil and Erosion Factors

	Value	Default	Custom
Soil Erodibility Factor (K)	0.12	0.12	<input type="checkbox"/>
Erosion Control Factor (P)	1.0	1.0	<input type="checkbox"/>
Specific Weight (lb/cu ft)	94.35	94.35	<input type="checkbox"/>

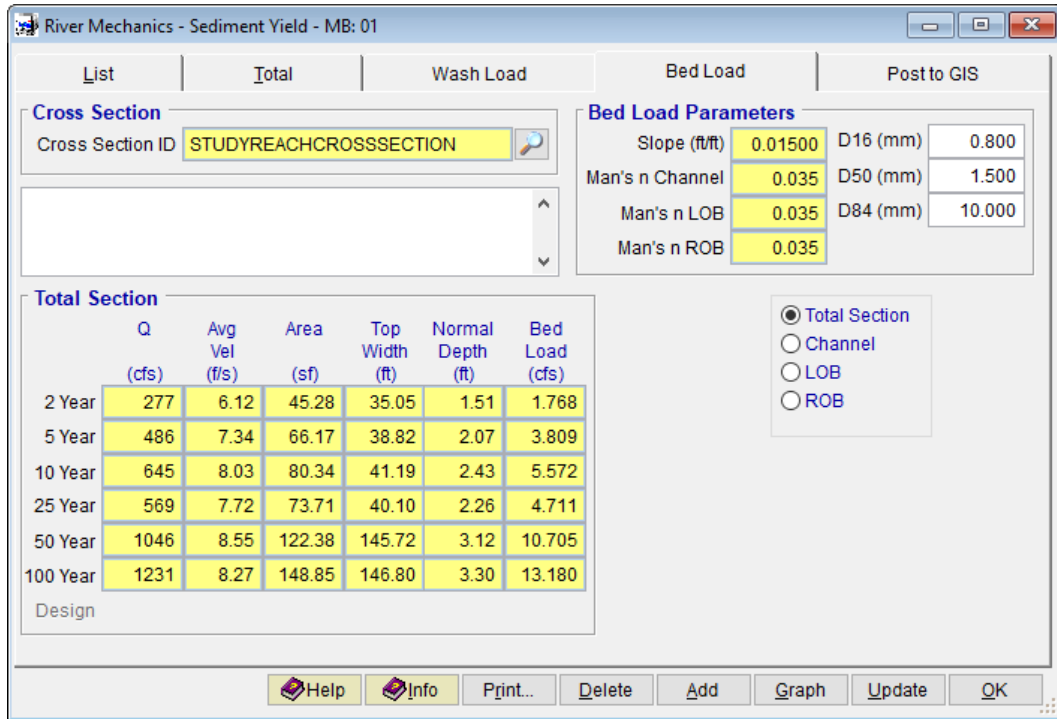
Land Use Factors

	Value	Default	Custom
Effects of Canopy Cover (Ci)	0.66	0.66	<input type="checkbox"/>
Effects of Vegetation (Cii)	0.84	0.84	<input type="checkbox"/>
Effects of Tillage (Ciii)	0.30	0.30	<input type="checkbox"/>
Cover Management Factor (C)	0.16	0.16	<input type="checkbox"/>
Percent Impervious	60	60	<input type="checkbox"/>

Topographic Factors

	Value	Default	Custom
Slope Length (ft)	400		
Slope (%)	2.50		
Topographic Factor (LS)	0.37	0.37	<input type="checkbox"/>

Help | Info | Print... | Delete | Add | Graph | Update | OK



2.5 STEP 5 - REPORT AND DOCUMENT THE RESULTS

In this section, the instruction will be given on how to view, print, and export the calculation results of the sediment yield.


- (a) Report the results for Total Sediment Yield: Click the **Print ...** button on the **Total** tab of the **RIVER MECHANICS – SEDIMENT – MB: 01** window to generate a report like the following figure.

Flood Control District of Maricopa County
Drainage Design Management System
RIVER MECHANICS - SEDIMENT YIELD
Project Reference: SEDIMENTYIELD1

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	Q (cfs)	Volume (ac-ft)	Wash Load (ac-ft)	Bed Load (ac-ft)	Total Yield (ac-ft)
ID: DAM1					
Return Periods for Analysis: All					
2 Year:	277	12.00	0.008	0.077	0.085
5 Year:	486	18.00	0.014	0.141	0.155
10 Year:	645	23.00	0.019	0.199	0.218
25 Year:	569	30.00	0.021	0.248	0.269
50 Year:	1,046	36.00	0.033	0.368	0.401
100 Year:	1,231	42.00	0.039	0.450	0.489
Design:	1,231	42.00	0.039	0.45	0.489
Annual:			0.009	0.097	0.106

- (b) To print the results, click the printer symbol ().

- (c) To export the results in PDF format or other formats, click the export symbol () 
- (d) More detailed information for wash load, bed load, and **Cross Section Hydraulics** can also be viewed, printed, and exported by clicking the **Print...** button under **Wash Load, Bed Load** and **Cross Section Hydraulics** menu.

This concludes this tutorial for sediment yield analysis.