

DRAINAGE DESIGN MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR WINDOWS VERSION 6.0.5

TUTORIAL # 16 HGL EVALUATION OF STORM DRAINAGE SYSTEM



HGL EVALUATION OF STORM DRAINAGE SYSTEM

Table of Contents

No.	Section	ge
1.0	Introduction	1
2.0	CREATING A NEW PROJECT	2
3.0	SET THE PROJECT PATH	3
4.0	DEVELOP THE RAINFALL DATA	5
5.0	DEVELOP THE SUB BASIN DATA	8
6.0	DEVELOP THE LAND USE DATA	8
7.0	UPDATE THE SUB BASIN DATA	10
8.0	DEVELOP THE CONVEYANCE FACILITIES DATA	11
9.0	BUILD THE MODEL NETWORK	23
10.0	RUN THE MODEL	25
11.0	ESTABLISH DATA FOR THE STORMPRO LINES	26
12.0	Run StormPro	27

HGL EVALUATION OF STORM DRAINAGE SYSTEM

DATE UPDATED: APRIL 20, 2022

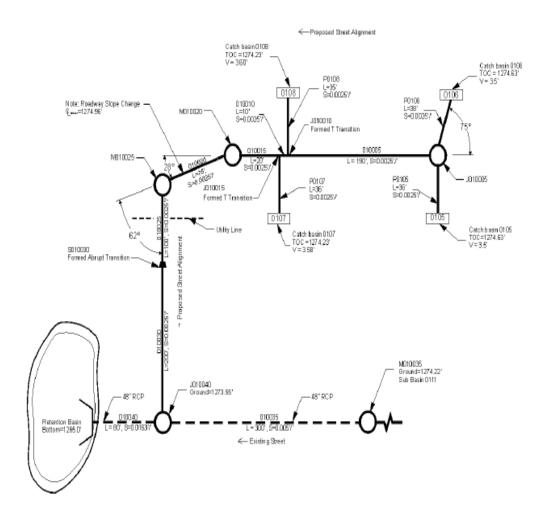
TUTORIAL TIME: 45 MINUTES

1.0 Introduction

This tutorial provides the procedure to develop and solve a storm drainage system model using DDMSW. The problem that is modeled in this tutorial is taken from the Design Example 4.6 presented in the Flood Control District's Hydraulics Manual (2013). The Storm Drain System Layout for the Example Problem is presented below. All the data used in DDMSW are exactly the same data from the Design Example in the Manual.

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INITIAL STORM DRAIN LAYOUT FOR EXAMPLE PROBLEM



2.0 CREATING A NEW PROJECT

After launching DDMSW, open the Select Project form (*File* > Select Project) and click the 'Add' button to create a new project. Select Hydrology and Hydraulics and check Rational Method. Enter a unique Reference (maximum 16 characters, no spaces) name together with appropriate Title (Optional), Location (Optional), and Agency (Optional). For the purpose of this tutorial, enter the following information:

Project Reference and Other Info:

Reference DESIGNEX46

Title FCDMC Hydraulics Manual Design Example 4.6

Location Maricopa County, Arizona

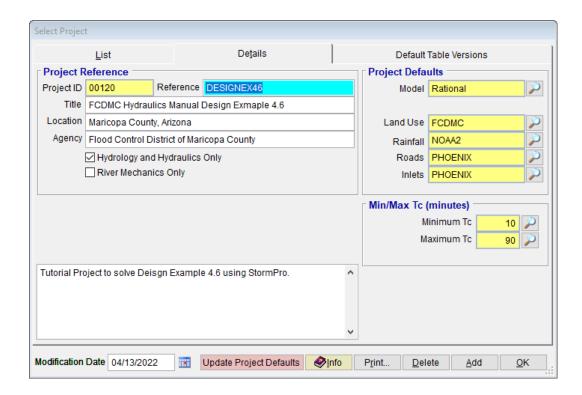
Agency Flood Control District of Maricopa County

Comment Box Tutorial Project to solve Design Example 4.6 using StormPro

Project Defaults:

Model Rational
Land Use FCDMC
Rainfall NOAA2
Roads Phoenix
Inlets Phoenix

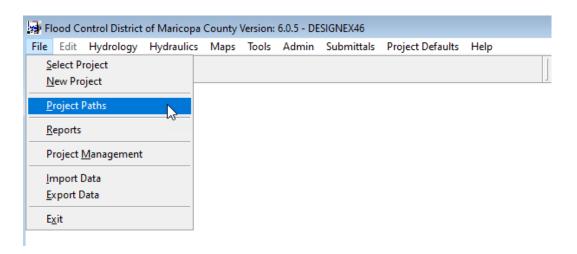
Click 'Save' to save the entered data for the new project. Click 'OK' to proceed. Click 'OK' to accept the defaults.



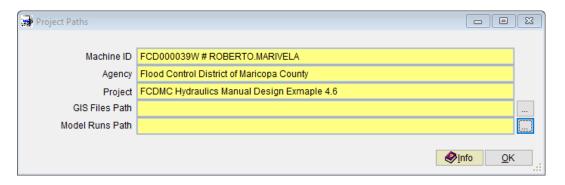
The name of the new project is **DESIGNEX46**.

3.0 SET THE PROJECT PATH

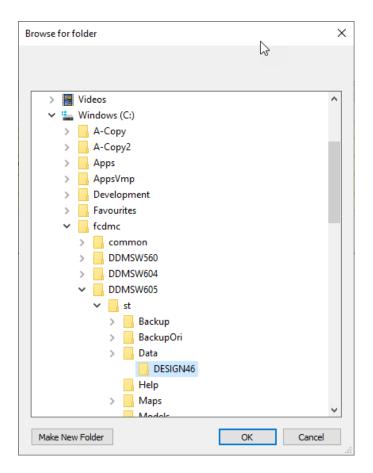
Open the **Project Paths** form (*File* **Project Paths**) to define the **Model Runs Path** for the new project.



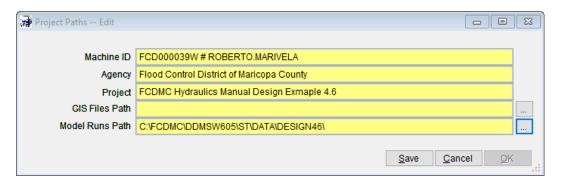
On the Project Paths form, click the ellipse (...) button on the right of the Model Runs Path textbox field.



On the Browse for folder form, navigate to the desired folder location where model run files for the project will be saved. If the desired folder location does not exist, click the 'Make New Folder' button to create the folder. Rename the folder (use DESIGNEX46) and select it. Click 'OK' to close the form.



On the **PROJECT PATHS** form, click 'Save' to save the data and click 'OK' to close the form.



4.0 DEVELOP THE RAINFALL DATA

Open the **NOAA2 RAINFALL DATA** form (*Hydrology* **Arainfall**) to develop the rainfall data for the project. If a **WARNING** dialog box shows up indicating that *There is no Rainfall data for the project'*, click the *OK'* button to create a temporary Rainfall Data.

SPECIAL NOTES: For this example, NOAA2 Rainfall will be used. This is to replicate the Rainfall Data that is used in the Design Example 4.6 of the Hydraulics Manual. Normally NOAA14 rainfall would be used but to create a similar rainfall data, it is most convenient to use NOAA2. Since the generated rainfall data are but temporary data, the data can be updated to match the data used in Design Example 4.6. In order to accomplish this, enter the following values on the Details tab of the NOAA2 RAINFALL DATA form:

Non Adjusted Point Rainfall (in):

2-Year, 6-Hour Rainfall	1.20 inches
2-Year, 24-Hour Rainfall	1.44 inches
100-Year, 6-Hour Rainfall	3.25 inches
100-Year, 24-Hour Rainfall	3.95 inches

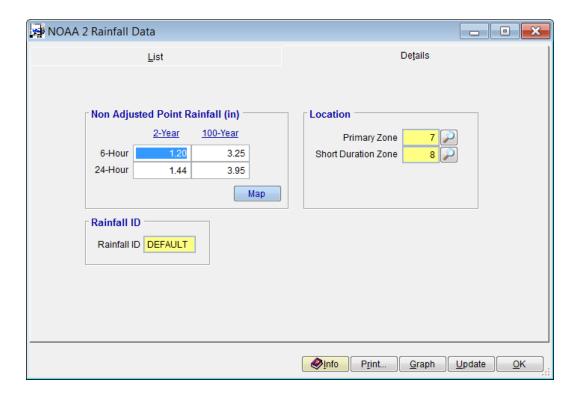
Location:

Primary Zone 7
Short duration Zone 8

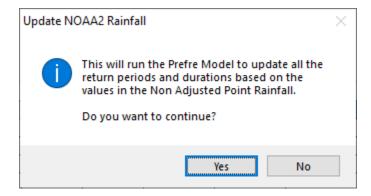
Rainfall ID:

Rainfall ID DEFAULT

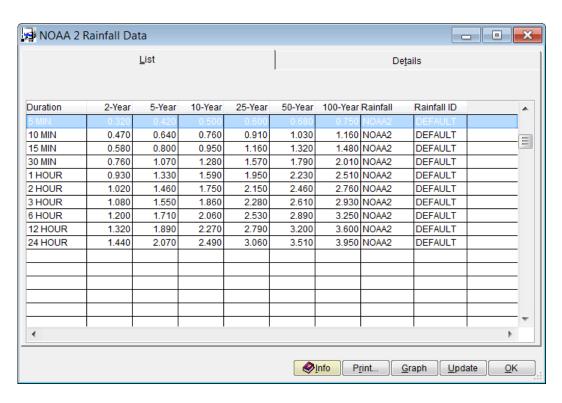
Click 'Save' to save the data entered, then click 'Update' to update the tabulated Rainfall data.



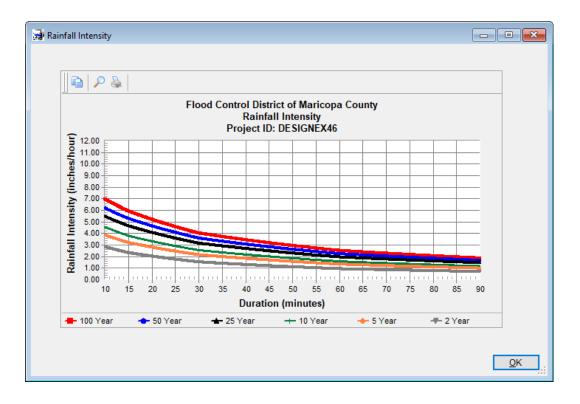
Click 'Yes' to continue.



The updated **Rainfall data** generated from the new rainfall information entered are shown below:



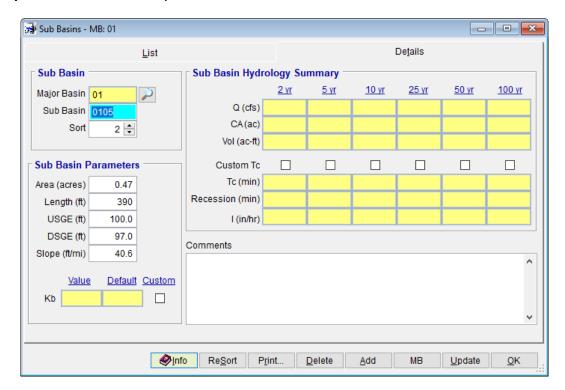
On the NOAA2 RAINFALL DATA form, click 'Graph' to view the IDF curves.



Click 'OK' to close the RAINFALL INTENSITY form. Click 'OK' to exit the NOAA2 RAINFALL DATA form.

5.0 DEVELOP THE SUB BASIN DATA

To enter the Sub Basin data, open the Sub Basins form (*Hydrology* Sub Basins). Click the 'Add' button to start the data entry process. Enter the data for Sub Basins 0105, 0106, 0107, 0108 and 0111 as shown below. Do not click 'Update' yet until the land use data has been entered. If you click 'Save' after entering the USGE and DSGE, the Slope will be automatically calculated.

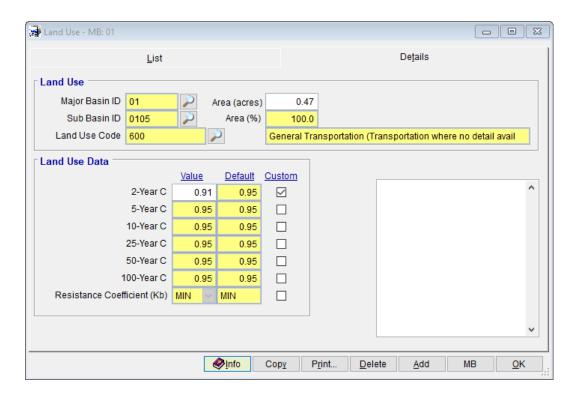


After data are entered and saved for each Sub Basin, click 'Add' to enter subsequent Sub Basin data. When finished, click 'OK' to close the Sub Basins form.

Sub Basin	Sort	Area (acres)	Length (ft)	USGE (ft)	DSGE (ft)	Slope (ft/mi)
0105	10	0.47	390	100.0	97.0	40.6
0106	20	0.86	1000	100.0	83.0	89.8
0107	30	0.47	450	100.0	95.0	58.7
0108	40	0.67	510	100.0	97.0	31.1
0111	50	50.00	1350	100.0	90.0	39.1

6.0 DEVELOP THE LAND USE DATA

To enter the land use data, open the LAND USE form (*Hydrology* → Land Use) then click Add. Enter the Land Use data for Sub Basins 0105, 0106, 0107, 0108 and 0111 as provided in the table below. It is necessary to modify the C values to come close to matching the values in Design Example 4.6

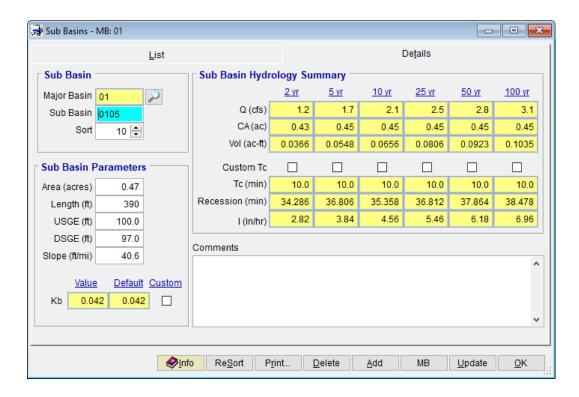


Sub Basin ID	Land Use Code	Area (acres)	2-Year Custom C	50-Year Custom C	100-Year Custom C
0105	600	0.47	0.91		
0106	600	0.86	0.91		
0107	600	0.47	0.91		
0108	600	0.67	0.91		
0111	200	50.00	0.85	.90	.90

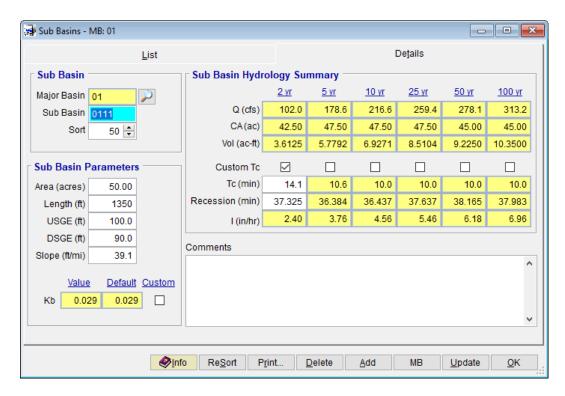
After individual Land Use data are entered into the form, click 'Save to save the data and click 'Add' to enter the next Land Use record. When all the Land use data have been entered, click 'OK' to close and exit the Land Use form.

7.0 UPDATE THE SUB BASIN DATA

To evaluate the parameters of individual Sub Basin with consideration of the Rainfall and the Land Use data developed in the previous Sections 4 and 6, open the **Sub Basins** form (*Hydrology* **>** *Sub Basins*). On the **Details** tab of the form, click the '*Update*' button.



For **Sub Basin** *0111*, check the **Custom Tc** checkbox for the 2-yr storm event. The rationale for this customized Tc of *14.1 min* is to come close to matching the data in Design Example 4.6.



Click 'OK' to close and exit the SUB BASINS form.

8.0 DEVELOP THE CONVEYANCE FACILITIES DATA

The Storm Drain Layout in Section 1.0 shows one (1) Main Line, one (1) Lateral Line that feeds into the Main Line, and 4 Connector Pipes that feed into the Lateral Line. For this tutorial project, the StormPro backwater model is used to develop the hydraulic grade line (HGL) of the storm drain system. It is, therefore, necessary to sort the Conveyance Facilities in the correct order and establish the Line ID for each Conveyance Facility. With respect to the System Layout, Conveyance Facilities 010035 and 010040 will be Line ID 10 which outfalls into a Retention Basin. All remaining conveyance facilities (Lateral Line and Connector Pipes) with be designated as Line ID 20. Line ID 20 outfalls into Conveyance Facilities 010040.

The physical data (pipe size, pipe length, pipe invert elevations, etc.) of all the conduits / pipes in the system are tabulated below.

To enter the Conveyance Facilities data, open the **Conveyance Facilities** form (*Hydraulics* **→** *Conveyance Facilities*). Click the 'Add' button to start the data entry for the first record.

ID			Model Options					Elevations					S	ection
Facility ID	Line ID	Sort	Custom Q	Model Road		Outfall	DS Pipe ID	USGE	DSGE	USIE	DSIE	Length	Dia	Road ID
010040	10	10	105.2	Х		X		1273.55	1270.50	1266.80	1265.50	80.00	48	PH-MJC-XSE-80
010035	10	20	102.0	X	X			1274.22	1273.55	1268.30	1266.80	300.00	48	PH-MJC-XSE-80
010030	20	30	5.8	Х		X	010040	1274.36	1273.55	1269.30	1268.80	200.00	24	PH-MJC-XSE-80
010025	20	40	5.8	X				1274.77	1274.36	1270.05	1269.80	100.00	18	PH-MJC-XSE-80
010020	20	50	5.8					1274.59	1274.77	1270.24	1270.05	75.00	18	
010015	20	60	5.8					1274.44	1274.59	1270.29	1270.24	20.00	18	
010010	20	70	4.7					1274.44	1274.44	1270.31	1270.29	10.00	18	
010005	20	80	3.4	X	X			1274.96	1274.44	1270.79	1270.31	190.00	18	PH-MJC-XSE-80

For the first Conveyance Facilities data, enter the following:

ID:

•	Facility ID	010040
•	Line ID	10
•	Sort	10

Model Options:

•	RP (yrs)	2
•	Custom checkbox	Check
•	Q (cfs)	105.2
•	Model Road checkbox	Check
•	First Pipe checkbox	Uncheck
•	Outfall checkbox	Check
•	D/S Pipe ID	Blank

Elevations:

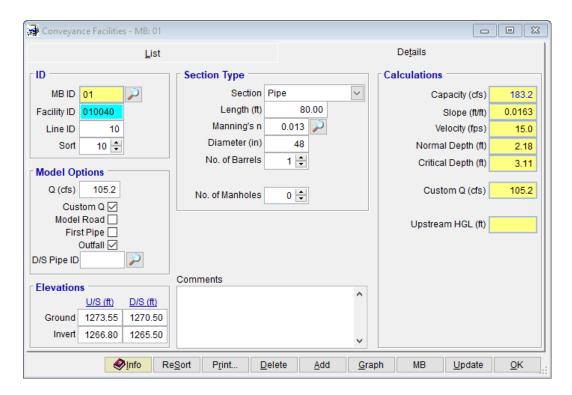
•	U/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1273.55
•	D/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1270.50
•	U/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1266.80
•	D/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1265.50

Section Type:

Section	Pipe
Length (ft)	80.00
Manning's n	0.013
Diameter (in)	48
No. of Barrels	1
Road ID	PH-MJC-XSE-80

• No. of Manholes 0

After entering all the data for the first record (Facility ID 010040), press 'Save'.



Click 'Add' to enter the next record. Enter the following data for Facility ID 010035.

ID:

•	Facility ID	010035
•	Line ID	10
•	Sort	20

Model Options:

•	RP (yrs)	2
•	Custom checkbox	Check
•	Q (cfs)	102.0
•	Model Road checkbox	Check
•	First Pipe checkbox	Check
•	Outfall checkbox	Uncheck

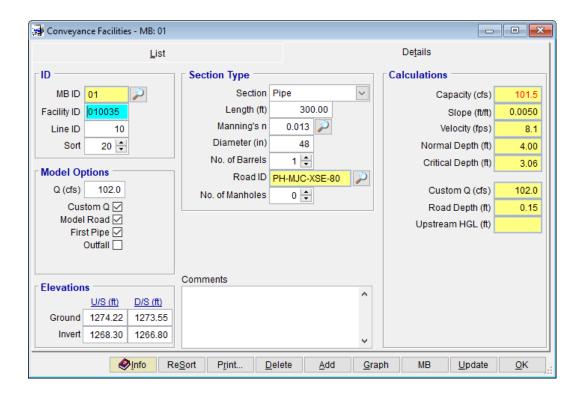
Elevations:

•	U/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1274.22
•	D/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1273.55
•	U/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1268.30
•	D/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1266.80

Section Type:

Section	Pipe
Length (ft)	300.00
Manning's n	0.013
Diameter (in)	48
No. of Barrels	1
Road ID	PH-MJC-XSE-80
 No. of Manholes 	0

After entering all the data for the second record (Facility ID 010035), press 'Save'.



Click 'Add' to enter the next record. Enter the following data for Facility ID 010030.

ID:

•	Facility ID	010030
•	Line ID	20
•	Sort	30

Model Options:

•	RP (yrs)	2
•	Custom checkbox	Check
•	Q (cfs)	5.8
•	Model Road checkbox	Check
•	First Pipe checkbox	Uncheck
•	Outfall checkbox	Check
•	D/S Pipe ID	010040

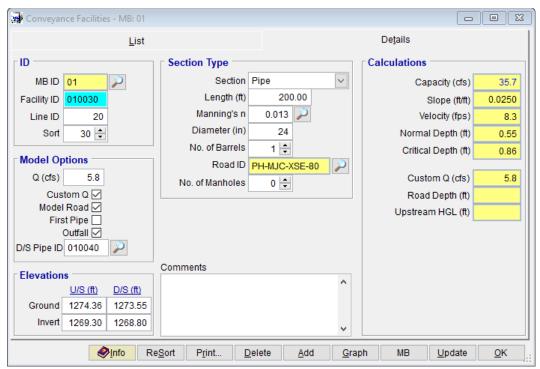
Elevations:

•	U/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1274.36
•	D/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1273.55
•	U/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1269.30
•	D/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1268.80

Section Type:

• Section	Pipe
Length (ft)	200.00
Manning's n	0.013
Diameter (in)	24
No. of Barrels	1
Road ID	PH-MJC-XSE-80
No. of Manholes	0

After entering all the data for the third record (Facility ID 010030), press 'Save'.



<u>Note</u>: If an error appears try by modifying the Ground – D/S value until the error disappears. After that introduce the correct value.

Click 'Add' to enter the next record. Enter the following data for Facility ID 010025.

ID:

•	Facility ID	010025
•	Line ID	20
•	Sort	40

Model Options:

•	RP (yrs)	2
•	Custom checkbox	Check
•	Q (cfs)	5.8
•	Model Road checkbox	Check
•	First Pipe checkbox	Uncheck
•	Outfall checkbox	Uncheck

Elevations:

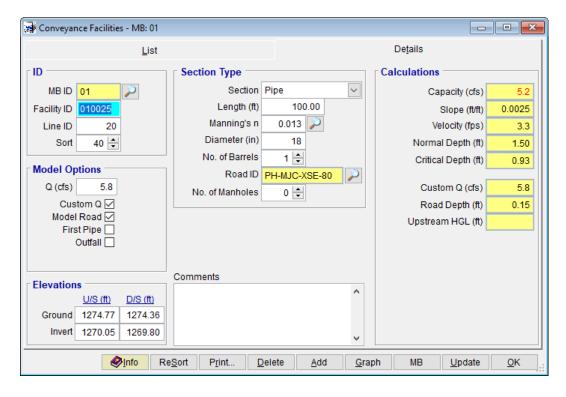
•	U/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1274.77
•	D/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1274.36
•	U/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1270.05
•	D/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1269.80

Section Type:

Section	Pipe
Length (ft)	100.00
Manning's n	0.013
Diameter (in)	18
No. of Barrels	1
Road ID	PH-MJC-XSE-80

• No. of Manholes 0

After entering all the data for the fourth record (Facility ID 010025), press 'Save'.



Click 'Add' to enter the next record. Enter the following data for Facility ID 010020.

ID:

•	Facility ID	010020
•	Line ID	20
•	Sort	50

Model Options:

•	RP (yrs)	2
•	Custom checkbox	Check
•	Q (cfs)	5.8
•	Model Road checkbox	Uncheck
•	First Pipe checkbox	Uncheck

 Outfall checkbox Uncheck 	k
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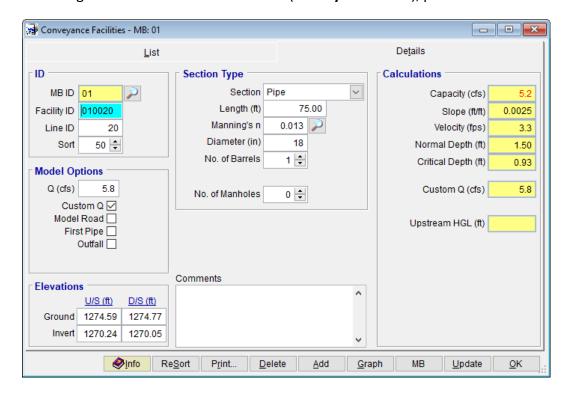
Elevations:

•	U/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1274.59
•	D/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1274.77
•	U/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1270.24
•	D/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1270.05

Section Type:

•	Section	Pipe
•	Length (ft)	75.00
•	Manning's n	0.013
•	Diameter (in)	18
•	No. of Barrels	1
•	No. of Manholes	0

After entering all the data for the fifth record (Facility ID 010020), press 'Save'.



Click 'Add' to enter the next record. Enter the following data for Facility ID 010015.

ID:

•	Facility ID	010015
•	Line ID	20
•	Sort	60

Model Options:

RP (yrs)	2
Custom checkbox	Check
Q (cfs)	5.8
Model Road checkbox	Uncheck
First Pipe checkbox	Uncheck
Outfall checkbox	Uncheck
	Q (cfs) Model Road checkbox First Pipe checkbox

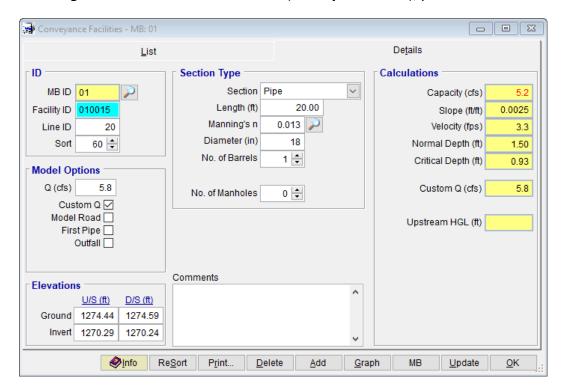
Elevations:

•	U/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1274.44
•	D/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1274.59
•	U/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1270.29
•	D/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1270.24

Section Type:

•	Section	Pipe
•	Length (ft)	20.00
•	Manning's n	0.013
•	Diameter (in)	18
•	No. of Barrels	1
•	No. of Manholes	0

After entering all the data for the sixth record (Facility ID 010015), press 'Save'.



Click 'Add' to enter the next record. Enter the following data for Facility ID 010010.

ID:

•	Facility ID	010010
•	Line ID	20
•	Sort	70

Model Options:

•	RP (yrs)	2
•	Custom checkbox	Check
•	Q (cfs)	4.7
•	Model Road checkbox	Uncheck
•	First Pipe checkbox	Uncheck
•	Outfall checkbox	Uncheck

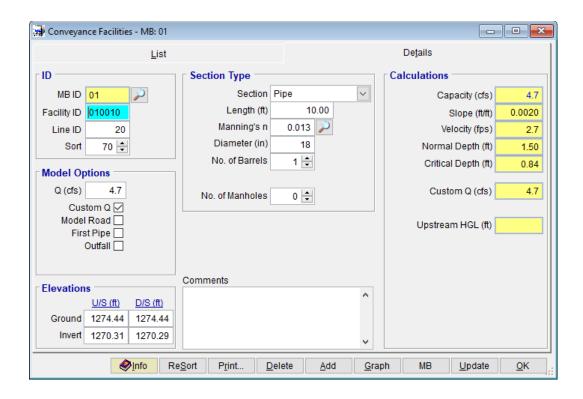
Elevations:

•	U/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1274.44
•	D/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1274.44
•	U/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1270.31
•	D/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1270.29

Section Type:

•	Section	Pipe
•	Length (ft)	10.00
•	Manning's n	0.013
•	Diameter (in)	18
•	No. of Barrels	1
•	No. of Manholes	0

After entering all the data for the seventh record (Facility ID 010010), press 'Save'.



Click 'Add' to enter the next and last record. Enter the following data for Facility ID 010005.

ID:

•	Facility ID	010005
•	Line ID	20
•	Sort	80

Model Options:

•	RP (yrs)	2
•	Custom checkbox	Check
•	Q (cfs)	3.4
•	Model Road checkbox	Check
•	First Pipe checkbox	Check
•	Outfall checkbox	Uncheck

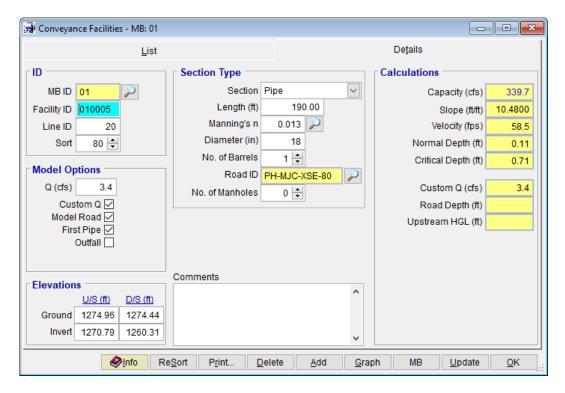
Elevations:

•	U/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1274.96
•	D/S Ground Elevation (ft)	1274.44
•	U/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1270.79
•	D/S Invert Elevation (ft)	1270.31

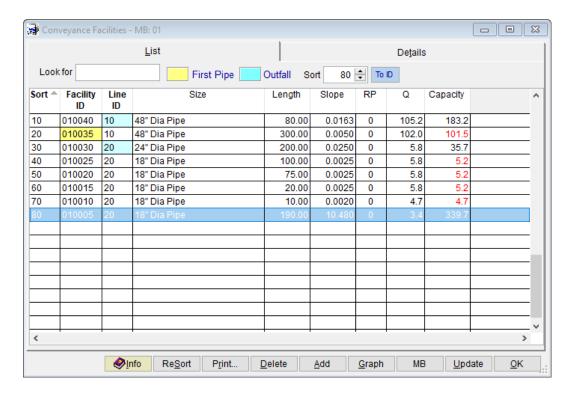
Section Type:

Section	Pipe
Length (ft)	190.00
Manning's n	0.013
Diameter (in)	18
No. of Barrels	1
Road ID	PH-MJC-XSE-80
 No. of Manholes 	0

After entering all the data for the last record (Facility ID 010005), press 'Save'.



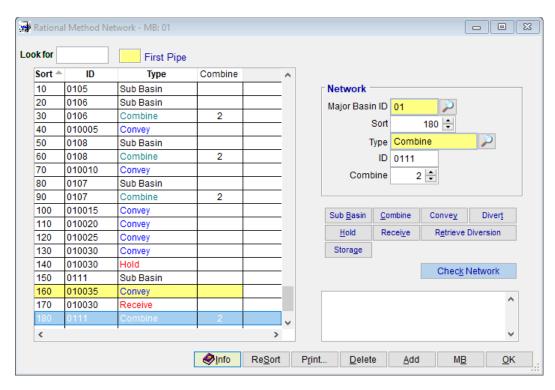
To view the list of Facilities Data entered, click the **List** tab.

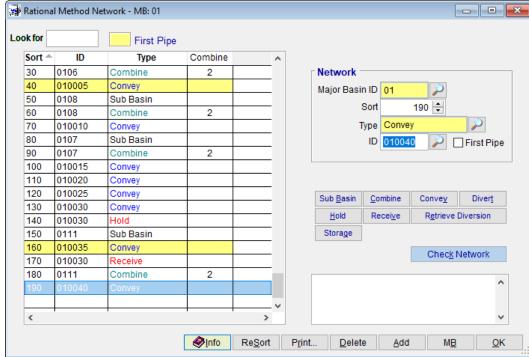


Click 'OK' to close the Conveyance Facilities form now that the Conveyance Facilities Data have now been developed.

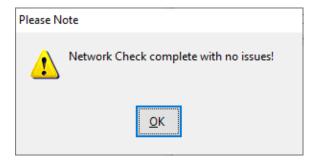
9.0 BUILD THE MODEL NETWORK

Prior to running the Storm Drain system created from the Section 8.0, it is essential to build the model network to define the interconnectivity of the piping / conduit system. To build the model network, open the RATIONAL METHOD NETWORK form (Hydrology Rational Method Network). To start, press the 'Add' button. Build the model network as shown below. The procedure for building a model network for Rational Method is presented in another tutorial document called, "Developing a New Project Using Rational Method".





Once the model network is built (like the one shown above), click the 'Check Network' button for the program to verify if the model network that was built is complete or has issues.

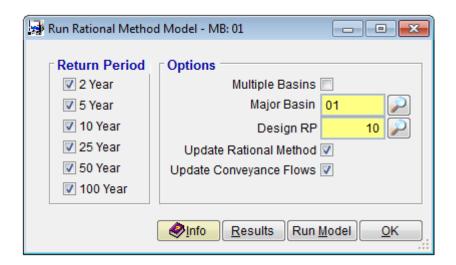


10.0 RUN THE MODEL

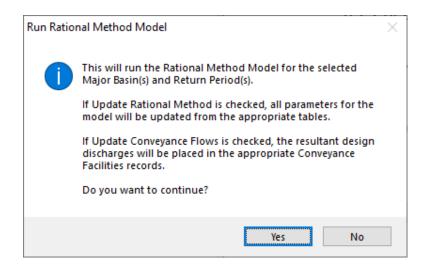
To run the model, open the **Run Rational Method Model** form and make the following changes on the form:

- (a) Check all the **Return Periods** (i.e., **2** Year, **5** Year, **10** Year, **25** Year, **50** Year, and **100** Year);
- (b) Check the 'Update Rational Method' checkbox.
- (c) Check the 'Update Conveyance Flows' checkbox.

Click the 'Run Model' button.



Click 'OK' to continue.

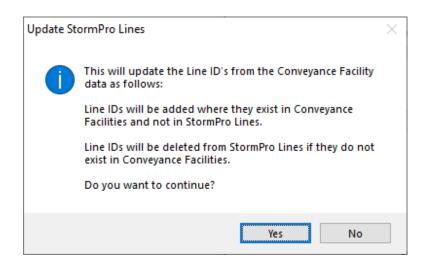


After the model is run, click 'OK' to close and exit the form.

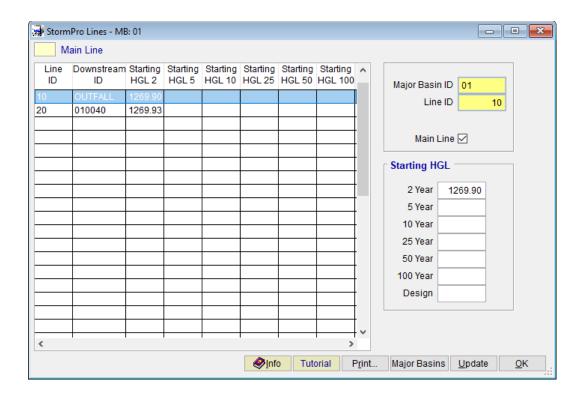
11.0 ESTABLISH DATA FOR THE STORMPRO LINES

To establish the starting water surface elevation (boundary condition) for **Line ID** 10 (the Main Line), open the **StormPro Lines** form (**Hydraulics StormPro Backwater Lines**). This starting water surface elevation is used to establish the hydraulic grade line (HGL) for the entire drainage system. If left blank, the value will default to (D+Dc)/2, where D is the depth of the facility, and Dc is the critical depth.

On the **StormPro Lines** form, press the **'Update'** button to start. On the **UPDATE STORMPRO LINES** form, click **'Yes'** to continue.



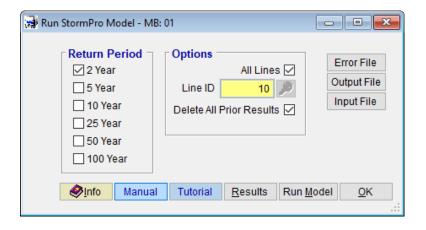
For **Line ID** 10, check that it is a **'Main Line'** and enter 1269.90 for the starting water surface elevation. Do not enter any starting water surface elevation for **Line ID** 20 (**Lateral Line**) as this will be established in the Model Run.



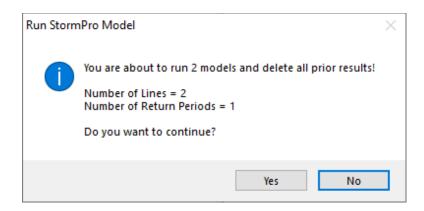
Click 'Update' and 'OK' to close the form.

12.0 RUN STORMPRO

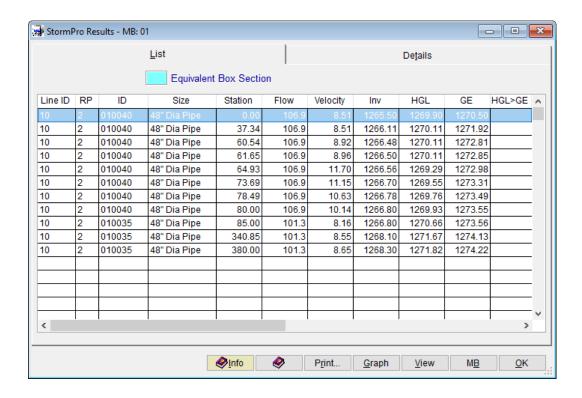
To run the model, open the Run StormPro Model form (Hydraulics > StormPro Backwater > Model). Select the 2 Year Return Period, check All Lines and Delete All Prior Results checkboxes. Click 'Save' to save the data entered and press 'Run Model'.

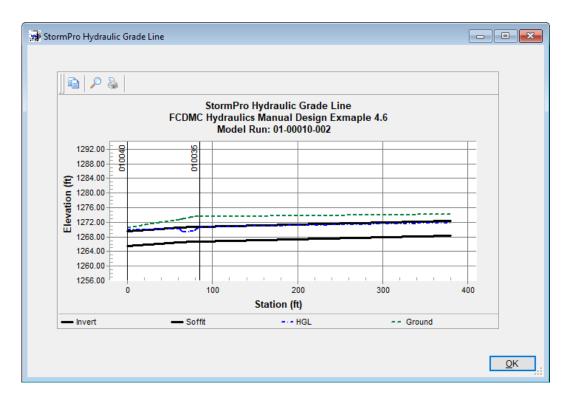


Click 'Yes' to continue.

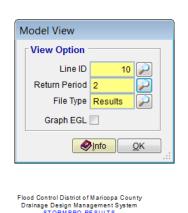


Once the model run is complete, model results viewed by clicking the 'Results' button and can be graphed by clicking the 'Graph' on the STORMPRO RESULTS form.





To see more detailed results, the model output file can be viewed by clicking 'View', and selecting 'Output' for the File Type.



							B	STORMPRO								
Page 1							Proj	ect Keterenc	e: DESIGNEX	+0						4/20/2022
ID	Station	Length	Section	Q (cfs)	Velocity (ft/sec)	Vhd (ft)	So	Sf Avg	Depths (ft)			Elevations				
									Modeled	Normal	Critical	d/D	Invert	EGL	HGL	Ground
Run File	(MB-LINE-R	P): 01-00	010-002													
010040	_	37.34	48" Dia Pipe	106.9	8.51	1.12	.01625	.00550	4.40	2.19	3.13	1.00	1,265.50	1,271.02	1,269.90	1,270.50
	37.34	23.20	48" Dia Pipe	106.9	8.51	1.12	.01625	.00515	4.00	2.19	3.13	1.00	1,266.11	1,271.23	1,270.11	1,271.92
	60.54	1.10	48" Dia Pipe	106.9	8.92	1.24	.01625	.00486	3.63	2.19	3.13	.91	1,266.48	1,271.35	1,270.11	1,272.81
	61.65	1.11	48" Dia Pipe	106.9	8.96	1.25	.01625	.00486	3.61	-	3.13	.90	1,266.50	1,271.38	1,270.11	1,272.85
	64.93	8.75	48" Dia Pipe	106.9	11.70	2.13	.01625	.00799	2.73	2.19	3.13	.68	1,266.56	1,271.41	1,269.29	1,272.98
	73.69	4.80	48" Dia Pipe	106.9	11.15	1.93	.01625	.00714	2.85	2.19	3.13	.71	1,266.70	1,271.48	1,269.55	1,273.31
	78.49	1.51	48" Dia Pipe	106.9	10.63	1.78	.01625	.00641	2.98	2.19	3.13	.75	1,266.78	1,271.52	1,269.76	1,273.49
	80.00	1.51	48" Dia Pipe	106.9	10.14	1.60	.01625	.00604	3.13	-	3.13	.78	1,266.80	1,271.53	1,269.93	1,273.55
010035	85.00	255.85	48" Dia Pipe	101.3	8.16	1.03	.00508	.00438	3.86	3.24	3.05	.97	1,266.80	1,271.69	1,270.66	1,273.56
	340.85	39.15	48" Dia Pipe	101.3	8.55	1.14	.00508	.00444	3.57	3.24	3.05	.89	1,268.10	1,272.81	1,271.67	1,274.13
	380.00	39.15	48" Dia Pipe	101.3	8.65	1.16	.00508	.00444	3.52	-	3.05	.88	1,268.30	1,272.98	1,271.82	1,274.22

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